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MUNICH SECURITY CONFERENCE

Social media companies record on tackling radicalisation substandard

Josh Samuels

Chief Rabbi Pinchas Goldschmidt, president of the Conference of European Rabbis, has told social media companies that they need to do more to stop radicalisation. He delivered his warning at a high-level panel discussion which formed part of the Munich Security Conference.

Together with the executive vice president of the World Jewish Congress Maram Stern, the panel was chaired by Chief Rabbi Goldschmidt and focused on the dangers caused by social media, including rampant antisemitism, far-right extremism and Islamophobia – all of which have found new life online. A key agenda point addressed how social media channels spread messages faster and more efficiently than ever before and that more needs to be done to regulate these channels. The speakers concluded that tech giants are failing to deal with forms of racist hatred and the dissemination of extremist views across their platforms.

Chief Rabbi Goldschmidt said: "The internet has created a vast arena in which those who hold a deep hatred towards religious groups, for instance, are able to share their views with others. More worryingly, they use a variety of platforms such as instant messaging to share dangerous tactics in their attempt to attack – both verbally and physically – those who do not subscribe to their way of thinking or choice of lifestyle. The evidence is clear: hate and prejudice is commonplace on social media. The Halle synagogue on Yom Kippur and the mosque attack in Christchurch, New Zealand are prime examples of digitally inspired attacks."

Rabbi Goldschmidt called on governments around the globe to regulate social media to avoid its misuse. During the debate, many agreed that technology has, to a certain extent, "broken" democracy. Peter Neumann, Director of the International Centre for the Study of Radicalisation (ICSR), King's College, London, said that from a

technological point of view "free speech actually is working against democracies" and that "hate speech, in particular, is a huge challenge for our democracies today".

To combat this problem, Professor Dr Michel Friedman, Lawyer and Philosopher, Executive Director of Centre for Applied European Studies (CAES) pointed out that we first must discuss and understand when a hate crime begins and when it is necessary to respond. To counter this, the panel suggested copying the example of the digital fight against Islamic state. Here, major internet platforms joined forces to remove online jihadism from forums and accounts internationally.

Alex Samos, Centre for International Security and Cooperation CISAC, Stanford University (U.S.A.) and former Chief Security Officer at Facebook argued that although there is a broad government coalition against the Islamic State, "there is no broad alliance



Chief Rabbi Goldschmidt addressing delegates at the Munich Security Conference

of states against right-wing extremism". He went further in saying that "if an Islamist contribution is censored, nobody cares. If they censor right-wing extremist politicians, that leads to a problem because some of

them are sitting in governments". Dr Markus Kerber, Deputy Federal Minister of the Interior, Building and Community (Germany) was also on the panel, moderated by international journalist and anchor Ali Aslan.

